

Frontline Feminism

1975-1995

*Essays from Sojourner's
First 20 Years*

Edited by Karen Kahn

Foreword by Robin Morgan

aunt lute books

SAN FRANCISCO

Table of Contents

Foreword.....	ix
Introduction	xiii

Chapter 1: Claiming Our Identities

Introduction.....	3
New Notes on Lesbianism (1983) <i>Cheryl Clarke</i>	10
The Poor and Working-Class Support Group (1984) <i>Pam Mitchell</i>	13
The Cost of the Gold Stars: An Interview with Dorothy Allison (1994) <i>Patti Capel Swartz</i>	18
Black Feminism: A Movement of Our Own (1984) <i>Barbara Smith</i>	22
A New Spelling of Our Name (1985) <i>Audre Lorde</i>	27
Dina: Deep, Joyful Ways of Being Jewish (1986) <i>Carole Ann Fer and Gloria Melnitsky</i>	34
Some Clarifications from Melanie and Irena (1987) <i>Melanie Kaye/Kantrowitz and Irena Klepfisz</i>	40
Where I Come From God Is a Grandmother (1988) <i>Paula Gunn Allen</i>	41
Constructing the Lesbian Self (1992) <i>Karen Kahn</i>	48
Presenting the Blue Goddess: Toward a Bicultural Asian-American Feminist Agenda (1994) <i>Sonia Shah</i>	55
Prisons (1994) <i>Margaret Robison</i>	59
Not Imprisoned, Just a Fact of Life (1995) <i>Mary Frances Platt</i>	65

Chapter 2: Economic Injustice

Introduction.....	69
Wages for Housework: The Idea's Everywhere (1978) <i>Molly Lovelock</i>	77
"I Don't Do No Windows" (1985) <i>Elaine Bell Kaplan</i>	79
A Socialist-Feminist Perspective on Pay Equity (1986) <i>Johanna Brenner</i>	88
Women Build Careers in Construction (1982) <i>Carly Lund</i>	91
Tradeswomen: An Endangered Species? (1989) <i>Susan Eisenberg</i>	94
Feminism and Labor: Building Alliances (1990) <i>Harneen Chernow and Susan Moir</i>	96
Women United Across Borders (1987) <i>Rebecca Ratcliff</i>	100
Women Are the Housing Wars' Wounded (1986) <i>Joni Seager</i>	104
Homelessness: Crisis or Chronic Condition (1989) <i>Kip Tiernan and Fran Froehlich</i>	108
Do We Kill Ourselves on Purpose? Thinking About Structural Adjustment (1994) <i>Rebecca Johnson</i>	115

The Misogyny of Welfare Reform: Corporate America's Cycle of Dependency (1994) <i>Randy Albelda</i>	121
Poor Women Need to Take More Responsibility (1994) <i>Tori Joseph</i>	125
Impoverished Women Pose Solutions (1993) <i>Pat Gowens</i>	127

Chapter 3: The Politics of the Family

Introduction.	131
Married Feminists: Fish Out of Water? (1978) <i>Molly Lovelock</i>	137
Thoughts on Lesbian Living Collectives (1978) <i>Gloria Z. Greenfield</i>	140
Familiar Friends Are a Natural Resource (1979) <i>Karen Lindsey</i>	142
Bringing Up Baby: The Day Care Question (1981) <i>Molly Lovelock</i>	145
Outside the Sisterhood: Ageism in Women's Studies (1985) <i>Barbara Macdonald</i>	147
An Open Letter to Barbara Macdonald (1985) <i>Ruth Geller</i>	150
The Romance of Lesbian Motherhood (1988) <i>Ellen Herman</i>	151
Motherhood: Choices that Divide Us (1988) <i>Susan Shapiro</i>	155
Childlessness (1992) <i>J. Kay</i>	160
Made in Korea (1989) <i>Mi Ok Bruining</i>	165
The Honduran Baby Market (1989) <i>Roxanna Pastor</i>	169
Birthmarks: A Birthmother's View of Adoption (1989) <i>Judith E. Beckett</i>	170
Still Married After All These Years? (1990) <i>Ellen Herman</i>	175
Poor Mother Under Siege (1995) <i>Kathi Maio</i>	182
Casualties of the Patriarchal War (1989) <i>Kate Huard</i>	186

Chapter 4: Reproductive Freedom

Introduction.	189
Abortion: A Question of Control (1977) <i>Jezra Kaye</i>	194
Aborting Women's Choice (1981) <i>Judith Barrington</i>	197
The Human Life Amendment (1981)	199
The Right to Choose: Sanitizing Feminism (1987) <i>Marlene Gerber Fried</i>	200
An Open Letter to My Mother (1989) <i>Catherine Houser</i>	205
Disabled Women Need Choice, Too (1989) <i>Karen Schneiderman</i>	206
Abortion Terrorists: Guerrillas in the Midst (1994) <i>Loretta Ross</i>	208
Sterilization Abuse (1976) <i>Judith Herman</i>	212
A New and Improved Population Control Policy? (1994) <i>Asoka Bandarage</i>	215
Dalkon Shield Makers Ordered to Pay Damages (1988).	221
A Nation in Distress (1993) <i>Charon Asetoyer</i>	222
Women Sue Norplant Distributor (1994) <i>Ellen Samuels</i>	226
Lay Midwifery: The Traditional Childbearing Group (1991) <i>Evelyn C. White</i>	228

Scrutinizing New Reproductive Technologies (1985) <i>Rita Arditto</i>	236
Wombs for Rent, Babies for Sale (1987) <i>Rita Arditto</i>	239
Of Fetuses and Women (1987)	
<i>Ruth Hubbard, Nachama Wilker and Marsha Saxton</i>	245
Reproductive Technologies Are Here to Stay (1995) <i>Dion Farquhar</i>	248

Chapter 5: Women's Health

Introduction	253
Women's Bodies: Self-Help (1975) <i>Camille Motta</i>	259
Black Women's Health: A Conspiracy of Silence (1989) <i>Byllye Avery</i>	260
Women's Health in Women's Hands (1992) <i>Rachel Lanzerotti</i>	265
Women of Color Coalition for Health (1993) <i>Linda Wong</i>	270
Feminists Have Avoided the Issue of AIDS (1985) <i>Cindy Patton</i>	272
Women, AIDS, and Activism: Third Annual Women and AIDS Conference (1991)	
<i>Laura Briggs</i>	274
Safe Sex for Lesbians: What's It All About? (1994)	
<i>Judith McDaniel and Judith Mazza</i>	277
Transmission, Transmission, Where's the Transmission? (1994)	
<i>Amber Hollibaugh</i>	281
DES, A Double-Edged Sword (1975) <i>Mimsi Dorwart</i>	287
Cancer as a Feminist Issue (1989) <i>Susan Shapiro</i>	289
Women's Community Cancer Project: Statement of Purpose (1990)	294
The Breast Cancer I Have (1993) <i>Linda Quint Freeman</i>	295
She Ain't Heavy, She's My Sister... (1982) <i>Molly Lovelock</i>	302
Where I Bin (1990) <i>R. Judith Vincent</i>	304
Psychiatry's Crimes (1991) <i>Kate Millet</i>	309

Chapter 6: Sex and Sexuality

Introduction	317
A Crime against Women (1977)	324
Illegal Prostitution is Society's Crime (1980) <i>Margo St. James</i>	325
Real Life Distorted (1983) <i>Terri Richards</i>	327
Legalized Prostitution: For Whose Benefit? (1989) <i>Jayne Ryan</i>	329
Further Thoughts on the Sexual Revolution (1984) <i>Karen Lindsey</i>	335
An Exchange on the Pornography Ordinance (1985)	339
Andrea Dworkin: "What is Intercourse?" (1987) <i>Katy Abel</i>	345
A Distorted, Antisex Vision: A Review of Andrea Dworkin's <i>Intercourse</i> (1987)	
<i>Karen Lindsey</i>	350

Susie Bright: On the Line (1988) <i>Sharon Gonsalves</i>	352
Making Different Choices (1991) <i>Sabrina Sojourner</i>	354
Different Choices Require a Different Vocabulary (1991) <i>Julia Penelope</i>	358
Bondage Broke the Bonds of Fear (1992) <i>Carol Sklar</i>	362
Sex and Violence (1992) <i>Sandra Antoinette Jaska</i>	363
Chapter 7: Violence Against Women	
Introduction.	367
Rape! (1975) <i>Monica Edelman</i>	374
Transition House Shelters Battered Women (1976) <i>Lisa Leghorn</i>	375
5,000 Women March to Take Back the Night (1979)	378
Myths: Rape and Race (1981) <i>Tracey Rogers</i>	381
Women's Shelters House Contradictions (1982) <i>Gail Sullivan</i>	384
Sexual Violence and How It Affects Us (1985) <i>Judith Herman</i>	388
Awakening the Amazon Within (1988) <i>Lyri Merrill</i>	395
Contradictions: Mother-Daughter Incest (1989) <i>Roberta James</i>	398
A Letter to My Son (1990) <i>Sharon Cox</i>	402
If Not Now, When? Obstacles to Outrage (1991) <i>Ann Russo</i>	404
Confronting Domestic Violence in Asian Communities (1992) <i>Cheng Imm Tan</i>	412
FMS: The Backlash Against Survivors (1992) <i>Cathy Wasserman</i>	416
The Trouble with Verdicts (1993) <i>Julia Mines</i>	422
Sexual Harassment in the School Yard (1993) <i>Lynn Goods</i>	426
Chapter 8: Building an Inclusive Movement	
Introduction.	433
Racism and White Feminists (1979) <i>Adrienne Rich</i>	440
Fat Liberation: No Losers Here (1981) <i>Judith Stein</i>	441
Shared Silences/Shared Love (1983) <i>Demita Frazier</i>	444
An Open Letter to the Women's Movement (1983) <i>Barbara Macdonald</i>	448
Global Feminism: Going Beyond Boundaries (1985) <i>Charlotte Bunch</i>	453
How the United States Militarized Honduras (1986) <i>Roxanna Pastor</i>	458
"Lifting As We Climb" (1987) <i>Angela Davis</i>	462
Fear to Joy: Fighting the Klan (1987) <i>Mab Segrest</i>	466
Whatever Happened to Women's Liberation? (1990) ed. <i>Karen Kahn, Tracy McDonald and Eva Young</i>	471
Whose Culture Is It Anyway? (1992) <i>Joanna Kadi</i>	477
Out of the Closet and into a Straight Medal Jacket? (1993) <i>Neta C. Crawford</i>	481
Rural Organizing: Building Community Across Difference (1994) <i>Suzanne Pharr</i>	485
What's Wrong With the "F" Word? (1994) <i>Delia D. Aguilar</i>	490